

**U.S. Officials Only**

**SECRET**

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

## INFORMATION REPORT

COUNTRY Rumania

SUBJECT False "Popular" Complaints as Basis for Purges

25X1A

PLACE ACQUIRED  
(BY SOURCE)

DATE ACQUIRED  
(BY SOURCE)

DATE (OF INFO.)

25X1A

ORR NO.
---------

DAS NO.

OC: NO.

DATE DISTR. 25 Feb 1954

NO. OF PAGES 2

NO. OF ENCLS.

SUPP. TO  
REPORT NO.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES, WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 18, SECTIONS 793 AND 794, OF THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS REPORT IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

25X1X

**SOURCE**

1. The controlled press of the "People's Democracies" more and more tends to rely on a process of "delation", that is denunciation, based on "voluntary correspondents". The letters and protests of these individuals are printed in the newspapers, following an outline laid down in advance by the Communist Party. The system is in particularly full working order in Rumania, where the press is an echo of various criticisms, which are made to seem as if they originated spontaneously among ordinary citizens.
2. The purpose of all this is not, by any means, to bring to light the shortcomings of the administration. Quite the contrary, the idea is to fix personal responsibility for anything that goes wrong, wherever the Government wants it fixed. Yet with this system the government itself never seems to have taken the initiative. It seems to be responding to public demand.
3. The Communist leaders find this an easy way to flatter the masses. The people imagine that the "voluntary correspondents" are real and are doing a useful work in denouncing abuses or bad work by public organizations. This impression, on the part of the public, is further confirmed by the fact that an official, thus denounced, has to defend himself. In most cases he is then sacrificed, or "hurged", ostensibly for professional incompetence or, better yet, for sabotage.
4. All these criticisms are rigged, or even suggested, to make easy the brutal ejection from office of someone whom the masters of power want to get rid of. The system goes from top to bottom of the Communist ladder. Even cabinet ministers who have fallen out of favor are subjected to a cross-fire from the "voluntary correspondents" in the press.
5. That is how people like the technical ministers, Dumitru Diaconesco, Pascu Stefanescu, and Carol Loncear were eased out of their jobs a few weeks ago.

**U.S. Officials Only**

**SECRET**

SEE LAST PAGE FOR SUBJECT & AREA CODES

[illegible]

This report is for the use within the USA of the Intelligence components of the Departments or Agencies indicated above. It is not to be transmitted overseas without the concurrence of the originating office through the Assistant Director of the Office of Security.

SECRET

25X1A

-2-

They had been put through just such an ordeal of criticism. They got off easily, however, being merely dismissed by a regime which used this hypocritical method to carry on new "purges" meant to consolidate the personal power of Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej.

-end-

**LIBRARY SUBJECT & AREA CODES**

135.5

60M

SECRET